

Corrigendum

Corrigendum to “Almost continuity and δ -continuity in fuzzifying topology”
[Fuzzy Sets and Systems 116 (2000) 339–352][☆]

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Abstract

In (2000), Zahran has introduced the concepts of δ -open sets, almost continuity and δ -continuity in fuzzifying topology. In this note we show that Lemma 2.2 and Theorem 2.4 are incorrect.

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In (2000), Zahran has introduced the concepts of δ -open sets, almost continuity and δ -continuity in fuzzifying topology. In this note we show that Lemma 2.2 and Theorem 2.4 are incorrect.

The author in [1] proved that:

- (1) $\models A \in R_\tau \rightarrow A \in \tau$ (Lemma 2.2);
- (2) $\models A \in R_\tau \wedge B \in R_\tau \rightarrow A \cap B \in R_\tau$ (Theorem 2.4).

These statements are erroneous. Cite a counterexample in point as follows:

Let $X = \{a, b, c\}$ and τ be a fuzzifying topology on X defined as follows:

$$\tau(X) = \tau(\phi) = \tau(\{a\}) = \tau(\{a, c\}) = 1, \tau(\{b\}) = \tau(\{a, b\}) = 0, \tau(\{c\}) = \tau(\{b, c\}) = \frac{1}{8}.$$

We have the following:

$$R_\tau(X) = R_\tau(\phi) = 1, R_\tau(\{a\}) = R_\tau(\{c\}) = R_\tau(\{a, b, \}) = R_\tau(\{b, c, \}) = \frac{1}{8} \text{ and } R_\tau(\{b\}) = R_\tau(\{a, c\}) = 0. \text{ So,}$$

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$$(1) R_\tau(\{a, b\}) = \frac{1}{8} > \tau(\{a, b\}) = 0;$$

$$(2) R_\tau(\{a, b\}) \wedge R_\tau(\{b, c\}) = \frac{1}{8} \wedge \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{8} \text{ and}$$

$$R_\tau(\{a, b\} \cap \{b, c\}) = R_\tau(\{b\}) = 0. \text{ So, } R_\tau(\{a, b\} \cap \{b, c\}) < R_\tau(\{a, b\}) \wedge R_\tau(\{b, c\}).$$

References

- [1] A.M. Zahran, Almost continuity and δ -continuity in fuzzifying topology, *Fuzzy Sets and Systems* 116 (2000) 339–352.